



whitchurch town council

Biodiversity Policy

Adopted by Full Council on 20th December 2023 (WTC/FC/33/2324)

Background

In accordance with the duty imposed on town and parish councils by Section 40 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006, updated by Section 102 of the Environment Act 2021, Whitchurch Town Council (hereinafter referred to as the Council) which has any functions exercisable in relation to England must from time to time consider what action the authority can properly take, consistently with the proper exercise of its functions, to further the general biodiversity objective.

This duty also means that town and parish councils can spend funds in conserving biodiversity.

Definition

According to Defra (Biodiversity 2020), biodiversity is the variety of all life on Earth. It includes all species of animals and plants – everything that is alive on our planet.

Biodiversity is important for its own sake and has its own intrinsic value. Several studies have shown this value also goes further. Biodiversity is the building block of our 'ecosystems' that in turn provide us with a wide range of goods and services that support our economic and social wellbeing. These include essentials such as food, fresh water, and clean air, but also less obvious services such as protection from natural disasters, regulation of our climate, and purification of our water or pollination of our crops. Biodiversity also provides important cultural services, enriching our lives.

Aims and Objectives

The object of this policy is to work towards conserving and enhancing the biodiversity of the Council's area.

The Full Council and any committees of the Council will consider sustainability, environmental impact and biodiversity when making decisions and will develop and implement policies and strategies as required.

In particular, the Council will aim to improve the biodiversity of the area in the following ways:

- consider the potential impact on biodiversity represented by planning applications.
- manage its land and property using environmentally friendly practices that will promote biodiversity.
- support local businesses and council operations in the adoption of low impact / nature positive practices.
- encourage and support other organisations within the parish / town to manage their areas of responsibility with biodiversity in mind.
- support residents and local organisation activities to enhance and promote biodiversity.

Actions

Planning Applications

The Council will:

- when commenting on planning applications, support site and building design that benefits biodiversity through the conservation and integration of existing habitats or provision of new habitats.
- support protection of sensitive habitats from development and will consider whether the development would mean the loss of important habitats for wildlife in respect of all applications.
- consider what each proposed development might make in terms of biodiversity net gain.
- include policies in support of biodiversity within the neighbourhood plan.

Land and Property Management

The Council will:

- carry out a biodiversity audit of its landholdings.
- consider the conservation and promotion of local biodiversity regarding the management of its open spaces. This will include adopting beneficial practices with regarding to cutting and removal of vegetation, application of chemicals and timing of
- maintenance work, paying attention to the Government's regulations for plant protection products.
- take special care in the specification of grounds maintenance contracts to ensure that the work, whilst reaching acceptable standards, does not harm the natural environment.
- source sustainable materials when procuring supplies for the Council's use
- consider biodiversity issues and the implementation of changes when managing its buildings.

Local Community

The Council will:

- raise public awareness of biodiversity issues, including through its website and newsletters.
- engage with local businesses and residents regarding biodiversity in the community and how members of the community can assist and make a difference.
- where feasible, involve the community in biodiversity projects on its land including for example tree planting, wildflower meadows, birdbox making.

Partners

The Council will work in partnership with other organisations to protect, promote and enhance biodiversity within the council area. It will review any local nature recovery strategies, species conservation strategies, or protected site strategies in respect of local Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSIs) and consider how it may become more involved in implementing the strategies' recommendations.

Monitoring

This policy was adopted on xx (Minute reference yy) and will be reviewed in two years or sooner should legislation dictate. The Council will undertake a biodiversity audit where necessary and review this at regular intervals to demonstrate compliance and progress, as appropriate, aligned to a Biodiversity Action Plan, managed via it's Parks & Public Realm Committee, see Appendix 1 for example.

Appendix 1 – Biodiversity Action Plan

Site/Objective	Considerations	Outcomes	Target (Years)
Whole of Area	Raise local awareness of biodiversity	Gain local support for action	Ongoing
Protect & support biodiversity	Encourage suitable planting to support biodiversity	Connect & diversify habitats to meet the needs of a variety of wildlife species	Ongoing
Cemetery Maintenance	<p>Consider additional planting</p> <p>Ensure wildlife and diversity is supported, whilst maintaining the site in a way which enables visitors to experience quiet and calm remembrance</p> <p>Leave areas of leaf litter / vegetation wherever possible as a habitat for invertebrates</p>	<p>Increase diversity of habitats and food sources</p> <p>Increased cover for invertebrates, reptiles, amphibians, and small mammals</p> <p>Encourage insects particularly butterflies and bees</p>	Ongoing
Recreation Grounds (including Parks)	<p>Sympathetically maintain hedging where appropriate</p> <p>Leave some areas unmown</p> <p>Only use environmentally friendly pesticides where absolutely necessary and only in ideal weather conditions</p>	<p>Food sources and cover</p> <p>Encourages insects</p> <p>Sustain and enhance natural habitats</p>	Ongoing
Common/other open spaces	<p>Adopt Management Plans where necessary</p> <p>Encourage resident to remove litter (including their dog waste)</p> <p>Work with County Council on verge management, favouring biodiversity but noting areas requiring cutting for highway safety</p> <p>Encourage resident involvement in adoption of areas to look after, making clear what is expected (peat free compost / no chemicals etc)</p>	Sustaining, protecting and enhancing natural habitats	Ongoing
The Built Landscape	<p>Ensure planning consultations are considered against requirements of the Neighbourhood Plan</p> <p>Encourage biodiverse approaches – eg hedgehog/small animal highways with permeable boundaries</p>	<p>Protecting and enhancing habitats</p> <p>Extending habitats</p>	Ongoing
Increasing Community Awareness of biodiversity	<p>Consult about what residents would like to be done to consider biodiversity</p> <p>Raise awareness of the importance of gardens as habitats for wildlife</p> <p>Discourage floodlighting</p>	<p>Engagement / ownership of biodiversity</p> <p>Promote biodiversity / extend habitats</p> <p>Protect nocturnal animals</p>	Ongoing
Support Community Projects	<p>Support hedge / tree planting in appropriate areas</p> <p>Works in partnership with schools and community groups to develop environmental awareness</p> <p>Encourage voluntary group involvement in areas of specific interest / general upkeep</p>	<p>Extending habitats</p> <p>Promote biodiversity / awareness and involvement</p>	Ongoing